# INDEX---VOL. X.

☞ A star (*) denotes illustrated articles.


## A

A System for Keeping Books and Accounts of Gas Companies, 3, 51.
An Artesian and Subterranean River, 3.
Absorption of Gases by Charcoal, 4.
Answers to Correspondents, 8, 24, 40, 56, 72, 88, 104, 120, 134, 152, 168, 184, 200, 216, 232, 248, 264, 280, 296, 312, 327, 344, 361.
Annual Report of the St. Johns Water Works, for 1867, 34.
A New Water Cart, 47.
Aluminium Bronze, 48.
A New Motive Power, 84.
A Very Pretty Experiment, 99
A New Light, 102.
An Important Enterprise, 131.
A Novel Invention, 134.
A New English Gas Stove, 145.
About Our Coal Interest, 165.
A Word About Kerosene, 166.
A New Electric Light, 195.
Artificial Light and the Subject of Ventilation, 262.
A Water Supply Regulator, 273.
*Annular Diamond-Pointed Rock Drill 289.
A New Lighthouse Lamp, 323.
An Important Discovery, 323.
Applying Hydro-Carbon for Smelting, 325.
A Mountain of Coal, 340.
A Diamond Test, 342.
An Electric Motive Power, 354.
Annual Report of the Baltimore Inspector of Cas, 356.
A Gas Engineer Commits Suicide, 356.
A New Photometer, 356.
A Singular Effect of a Gas Explosion, 356.
Automatic Water Engine, 357.
Another Proposed Ship Canal, 371.

## B

Benefits of Advertising, 68.
*Begg's Gas Regulator, 97.
Bowling Green Water Works, 100.
British Association of Gas Managers, 116.
Bloomington, (Ill.) Gas Works, 214.
Bergen City—The Water Pipe Contract, 214.
Béton Agglomérés or Artificial Stone 308, 341, 371.
Bessemer's Last, 310.
Boiler Explosions, 338.
Boerbouze, 357.

## C

Composition oil, 8.
Coal Mining in Japan, 4.
CORRESPONDENCE—
Information for "Y, Z," and Others, 5.
Dangers of Gasholder Exploding, 5.
The Proposed Convention, 5.
Smedberg's synopsis of Gas-lighting, 5 21, 37, 53, 69, 85, 101, 309.
Interesting Letter from California, 37. 53.
Fodell System of Book Keeping, 21, 37, 69, 85, 101.
Expansion of Iron Retorts, 53.
Advice to "Y, Z," 53.
Taxes on Small Gas Works, 69, 85, 101, 133, 213, 245.
Commendatory, 69, 231, 342.
The Convention, 85.
The Yield of Clay Retorts, 101.
Gas Fire, 101.
McKenzie Patent Gas Process, 101.
A Letter from Italy, 133.
Turbinate Force Pump, 133.
Petroleum and Salt in Louisania, 165.
The McKenzie Method an old Invention, 165.
Removal of Gas Tax, 165.
A Query to be Answered, 181.
Complimentary, 181, 294.
Connection, 198.
Answers to "Enquirer," 198, 213.
Accident to the South Bend (Ind.) Gas Works, 198.
Professor Chandler's Report on Dangerous Kerosece Oil, 230.
The Steubenville Gas Works, 230.
More Questions to be Answered, 231.
Canadian Plumbago, 231.
The Flow of Gas Through Mains, 245.
Valuable Information, 263.
The Bursting of Water Pipes, 293.
Inspector of Gas and Meters, 293.
Gas Commissioners of Ohio, 293.
A Problem to be Solved, 294.
A Bill for Regulating Gas Companies, 294.
A Correction, 294.
Purifying of Gas, 294.
Oil Meal as a Purifier, 294.
Bath (Me.) Gas Companies Report, 294.
What Oil Meal is Composed of, 204.
Obstruction in Stand Pipes, 309, 324.
Report of the Madison Gas Co., 309.
Answer to "A Problem to be Solved," 309.
Table of the Principal Properties of the Products of the Distillation of Petroleum, 324.
About Oil Meal, 324.
The Problem Still Unsolved, 224.
Bursting of Water Tanks, 324.
New Purifying Process 357.
New Albany (Ind.) Gas Works—A Word About Clay Retorts, 373.
Legitimate Enterprise, 373.
Comments on Editorial Under the Caption "Enterprise," 373.
The Late Cincinnatia Explosion, 374.
Carbolic Acid in Tanning 21.
Computing Interest, 21.
Coal in Brazil, 33.
Champagne from Petroleum, 48.
Cutting Glass by Hot Air, 40.
Carbonization of Wood, 52.
Chestnut Hill Reservoir, Boston, 66.
Carbon in Iron, 83.
*Collinson's Patent Grate Bar, 96.
Carvalho's Superheater, 114.
California Sulphur and Borax, 117.
Coal on the Pacific Railroad, 117.
Carbonizer, 117.
Compressed Air for Propelling Street Cars, 133.
Chemical Repertory, 136, 146, 161, 118, 149, 211, 229, 290, 370.
*Combined Slotter and Drill, 161.
Coal in Russia, 166.
Croton Aqueduct Department, 214.
Chemical Action of light, 244.
Chemical Engineering, 263.
Clorine Gas for Toughening and Refining Gold, 310.
Chemical Reactions Produced by Light, 324.
Compressed or Artificial Fuel, 354.
Creosote as Fuel, 355.
Coal in New Granada, 374.

## D

Davy and the "Laughing Gas," 54.
Desulphurizing Coal, 98.
Decrease in the National Supply of Coal Oil, 102.
Death of the Descoverer of Ozone and Gun Cotton, 112.
Dangers of Petroleum 118.
Discovery of Gold Fields in South Africa, 134.
Detection of Nitrates in Water, 150.
Dublin Water Supply—Foul Reservoir Bottoms, 165.
*Double Steam Fire Engine, 177.
Death of J. E. Steenburgh, 178.
Destruction of Fire Damp, 213.
Denton on the Origion of Petroleum, 210.

## E

Estimates of Sulphur in Coal Gas, 4.
EDITORIALS—
Cheap Oxygen—Cheap Hydrogen, 8.
New Heading, 9.
A System of Keeping Accounts and Histories of Gas Companies, 9.
The Gas Engineers' Convention, 8.
Oxyhydrogen Gas and Light Co., 9.
Gas Metor, 24.
Editional Items, 24, 40, 57, 73, 88, 105, 153.
The Auckland Gas Works, New Zealand, 25.
Ammonia in Gas Meters, 25
Exploring Expeditions, 25.
Sanitary Commissioner on Gas Works, 40.
Artificial Diamonds, 40.
Meters for Water Consumers, 40.
The Board of Health and the Gas Companies, 56.
Improvements in Gas Manufacture, 72.
Croton Aqneduct Department, 73.
The Franco-American Cable, 73.
The New Gas Process, 73.
Convention of Gas Engineers, 73.
New Method of Lighting Street Lamps, 88.
The Board of Health and the Metropolitan Gas Company, 88.
Taxes on Small Gas Works, 88.
The Lycoming Gas and Water Companies New Mains, 89.
Some Data About Gas, 104.
Economy in Gas, 104.
Waters Meters the Only Safe Guard Agaiust Public Calamity, 105.
Jefferson City Gas Works, 105.
New Feature, 120.
Clay and Iron Retorts, 120.
Gas for Mazatland, 121.
Archer and Pancoast Manufacturing Company, 121.
New Gas Regulator, 121.
McKenzie Process Again, 132.
The Olfactory Offences of the Gas Works, 152
Burners for Gas, 152.
Defrauding a Gas Company, 153,
Progress of the Chicago Tunnel, 153.
New Galvanic Battery, 153.
The Improved Lime Process of Purification of the Manhatten Gas Company, 168.
Tucker Bronze Manufacturing Company, 168.
Charcoal as a Disinfectant, 168.
Ventilation of Buildings, 169.
A New Italian Gas Journal, 169.
Special Notice, 169, 185, 501, 217, 232, 296.
Gas Lighting by Electricity, 169.
The "Mining Gazette," 169.
Tit for Tat, 184.
The Era of Gas Lighting, 184.
The Leow Bridge, 184.
New Fire Clay and Brick Works, 185.
School of Mines Columbia College, 185.
The New Year, 200.
City Sewerage, 200.
New Gas Carburettor, 291.
The Keystone Iron Works, 201.
New Books, 201.
Dangerous Coal Oil, 216.
Gas as a Calorific Agent, 232.
A Thing of Beanty, 232.
Vick's Illustrated Floral Guide, 232.
The War of the Purification, 148.
The Law for the Inspection of Gas and Gas Meters in the State of Ohio, 248.
Gas Light Companies and the Board of Health, 264.
Management of Gas Burners, 264,
Lodlow Valve Manufacturing Company, 264.
Oroide, 264.
The New York Gas Companies, 264.
New Publications, 265, 296.
Gas Chemistry, 280.
The Gas Companies and the Legislative Committee, 280.
Gas Coal, 281.
The Gas Question, 281.
Facts About Gas for the People, 296, 312, 327, 360, 376.
The Newburgh Orrel Coal Company, 312.
Purification of Lighting Gas and Bursting of Water Pipes, 312.
Messrs. Hoy, Kennedy & Co., 313.
Is Well Water Pure, 327.
The Gas Bill, 328,
Is Gas Lighting Dangerous, 344.
The Butter Powder Swindle, 344.
Jesse W. Starr & Son's Foundry Works, 344.
Berry's Premium Fire proof Brick Works, 360.
New Gas Works at Flushing L. I., 361,
Enterprising, 361.
The Gas Companies of St. Petersburgh Russia, 361.
McKenzie's Compound Gas Coals, 376
Gas Legislation, 377.
Sellar's Cement, 377.

Our Chemical Repertory, 377.
Estimation of Sulphur in Coal Gas, 18.
Effect of Various Temperatures in Carbonizing, 18.
Electric Light, 20.
Employment of Hydrogen Gas, 20.
Effect of Exposure on Coal, 22.
*Ewings Patent Lamp Burner, 32.
Explosion of Gas in an English Theatre, 51.
Erie Water Works, 83.
Electrical Thermometer, 117.
Extracts from the Inaugural Address of Thomas G. Barlow, 231.
Effect of Lightening on Metals, 182.
Explosion of Gas in East Cleveland, 192.
Electric Illumination, 197, 322.
Ericsson's Solar Engine, 210,
Explosion at the Rochdale (Eng.) Gas Works, 257.
Evaporating Water in Connection with Stoves and Furnaces, 309.
Explosion of the Meter of the Cincinnati Gas Works, 357.
Engineering Chemistry, 372.
Effects of Drainage and Water Supply, 374.

F

Foreign Gas Items, 102, 249, 214, 374.
Fodells System of Bookkeeping. 177, 133, 150, 199, 215, 232, 295.
Fire Damp, 181.
Fire Clay, 198.
Foreign and Domestic Gas Items, 309.
*Farmer's Patent Dumping Barrow, 337,
Familiar Science, 388,
Fraud in the Great Central Gas Consumers Company of London, 370.

G

Graphite in California, 20.
Gas Lighting in Bloomington, Ill., 51.
Gas Explosion in the Capitol, 53.
General Suminary—
Introduction of Gas into Railroad Cars, 69.
The Philadelphia Water Works, 69.
A New French Gas Lamp, 69.
Descovery of Petroleum in Ireland, 69.
Water Supply of Carlisle, England, 60.
Hard Rubber Wagons, 69.
Smedburg's Synopsis of Gas Lighting, 85.
Exhibition of the Maryland Institute, 85.
New Facilities for Shipping Anthracite Coal, 85,
The Sewerage and Water Supply of Gibralter, 85.
Gas Companies and Street Pavements, 84.
Spectra of Flame, 85.
Gas Explosion in the United States Mint, 86.
Gas Lamps for Heating Crucibles, 113.
Gas Heat for Steam, 329
Great Discovery in Anaesthetics, 131.
Gas in Canton, 136.
Gold Genesis, 180.
Gas Meters in the East—Interesting Statistics, 314,
Gas Question, 295.
Gas Light on Shipboard. 310.
Gas and Water Supply Corporation and their Customers, 311.
*Graham's Patent Lamp Post, 337.
*Gwynne's Renewable Heater, 354.

H

Hydrogen, 19.
Hydrostatic Sluice-gate, 21.
Heat without Coal, 22.
Heat in Mines, 100.
Hudson City Gas Works.
*Hub Mortiser and Borer, 273.
Hydrogen and its Analogues, 310.
How to Detect False Diamonds, 373.

I

Improved Gas Engine, 36.
*Isbell's Patent Vibrating Piston Engine, 1.
Imitation of Bronze, 54.
*Improved Combination Inkstand, 80.
Improved Boiler-flue Plug, 80.
Interesting Electrical Experiment, 86.
Interesting Experiment with Hydrogen, 98.
Improvements in Gas Manufacture. 118.
India Rubber, 195.
Inventors' Department, 224.
*Improved Pump, 247.
Impurities in Water, 246.
Important Discovery in Louisiana, 308.
Illuminating Gas, 340.
Important Action of the Brooklyn Water Works, 327.

K

Kerosene, 308.

L

Light from Atmospheric Oxidation, 17.
Lighting Railroad Cars with Kerosene, 20.
Laying Rail Tracks by Machinery, 51.
Lamp Burner, 66.
Liquid Fuel Combustion, 147.
Lists of Patents, 150.
Light, 163.
Liquid Fuel, 193, 325, 372.
Lime Juice, 425.
Lighting Streets by Electricity, 326.
Liquid Fuel in France, 359.

M

Manufacturing Items, 5, 22.
Miscellenea, 22, 48, 272, 358.
Metropolitan Drinking Fountain, 86.
Miscellaneous Items, 112, 128, 160, 175, 192.
*Miner's Patent Street Lamp, 136.
Manufacture of Artificial Diamonds, 149.
Miners Lamps, 150.
Metalliferous Metals, 150.
Manufacture of Carbonic Acid, 150.
Manufacture of Steel, 165
Machinery for Charging Retorts, 197.
*Modern Gas Works at Home and Abroad, 212, 226.
*Munzinger's Improved Gas Purifier, 321.
Magnesium Light, 925.
*Morrell's Fire Engine, Deep Well, and Force Pump, 369.

N

Negative Flouersence and Phosphoresence, 16.
New Standard Flame for Testing Gas, 34.
Note on the Occurrence of Sulphocyanide of Ammonia, 48.
New York Society of Practical Engineers, 52, 68, 84, 99, 116, 132, 149, 164, 198, 211, 217, 246, 292, 308, 314.
New York City Sewerage, 68.
Novel Application of Asphalte, 102,
*New Gas Proving Apparatus, 113.
New Light, 128.
New Air Compressing Machine, 129.
New Method of Heating Cars, 247.
*Novelty Portable Gas Light, 256.
New and Invaluable Invention, 322.
Nitro Glycerine Made Harmless, 352.

O

On Some New Experiments on Light, 2.
Oxygen, 1.
Our Mineral Wealth, 19.
On the Measurements of Gases over Water, 36.
On Some of the Effects of the Heat of Hydrogen Flame, 52.
On the Combustion of Hydrogen and Carbonic Oxide Under Great Pressure, 66.
Oxyhydrogen Light, 70.
On Some of the Constituents of Coal Gas, 50, 67, 82, 98.
On the Distilation of Hydrocarbon, 83.
On Monochromatic Light, 84.
Observations upon the Combining powers of Carbon, 99.
On the Proximate Analysis of Coals, 114.
On the Source of Light in Luminous Flames, 115.
On the Occlusion of Hydrogen Gas by Metals, 130.
On the Inflamability of Mineral Oils, 147.
Oxygen Gas from Atmospheric Air, 147.
Oxy-sulphide of Carbon, 310.
n the Inflaming Point of Vapors, 358.

P

Patent Claims, 6, 38, 54, 86, 102, 118, 166.
&Patent Lamps, 16.
*Portable Steam Engine, 17.
Petroleum Centre, Pa., 18,
Petroleum, 20.
Prices of Gas Coals, 21, 36, 117, 150, 166, 182, 295, 311, 326, 343, 358, 374.
Petroleum in Europe, 22.
Produce of Coal, 65.
Platinum Gas Light Perfecter, 112.
Patents Issued, 133.
Petroleum—Pennsylvania and California, 149.
Petroleum as a Fuel for Locomotives, 162.
Purity of Croton Water as Compared with the Water of Other Cities, 196.
*Pickering's Improved Velocipede, 209.
Purification of Iron, 211.
Patent Valve Gas Burner, 227.
Professor Chandler's Report on Kerosene, 228.
Preventive of Decay of Wood, 308.
*Planer and Matcher, 321.
Preservation of Meats, 326.
Purifying Coal Gas etc., 340.
Practical Application of Sensitive Flames, 355.

R

Report of the New Albany Gas Works for May, 1868, 2.
Reduction of Carbonic Acid to Oxalic Acid, 5.
*Root's Wrought Iron Sectional Boiler, 65
Rondout and Kingston Gas Light Company, 101.
Recent American Patents, 217, 311, 326 342, 358.
Report of the Treasury of the Baltimore (Md.) Gas Company, 272.
Report of the Committee on the Gas Question,306,
Removal of the London (Eng.) Gas Works out of the City, 342.

S

Some New Experiments on the Application of the Measurement of Gases to Quantitative Analysis, 2.
Sewage in Paris, 17.
Self-registering Barometer, 19.
Street Watering, 21.
Smoke, 19.
Sale of Scranton Coal, 37.
Source of Light in Flame, 82.
Solar Engine, 100.
Safety Valve for Steam Boiler, 86.
Smedburg's Synopsis of Gas Lighting. 117, 133, 150, 199, 294, 313.
*Stover's Improved Planer and Matcher, 145.
Supply of Iced Water to Paris, 166.
*Shackelton's Automatic Back Pressure Valve, 198.
Shade Produced by Light, 229.
Scientific Discovery, 324.
Solar Heat as Source of Power, 326.
Sounding Flames, 355.
Statistical Return of the Gas Companies at St. Petersburgh Russia, 355.

T

The Smoke Question, 1.
" Invention of Vulcanized Rubber, 3.
" Probable Exhaustion of the English Coal Mines, 5.
The " Pictured Rocks " of El Dorado Co. California, 19.
" Mode of Testing Mineral Oils used in Lamps, 19.
" Siemen's Furnace, 31.
" Duhme Boiler, 33.
" Gas Nuisance—Report of Dr. Harris, 45.
" Strike at the Philadelphia Gas Works, 36.
" Gas Works of London, 38.
* " Defiance Low-water Alarm, 49.
*Turbinate Centrlfugal Pump, 81.
The French Submarine Davy Lamp, 85.
" Magnesium Light, 86.
" Petroleum Trade, 100.
" Oxyhydrogen Light, 102.
" Mines of Australia, 117.
" List of Patents, 117.
Test for Naphthalin, 117.
The Largest Balloon ever Made, 118.
" Electric Light, 118.
*The Monitor Furnace, 121.
To Detect the Presence of Atmospheric Air in Coal Gas, 123.
The Application of the Regenerative Gas Furnace to Produce Cast Steel, 148.
Terrific Explosion of Gas in an English Coal Pit, 148.
The Exports of Petroleum, 150.
" Electric Light in France, 150.
" New Atlantic Cable, 161.
" Darian Ship Canal, 162.
" Atmosphere, 181.
" Imperial Gas Company of London, 181.
" Gas Supply of Milan, Italy, 196.
" Gas Works at Omaha City, 106.
" South Bend Gas Works, 208.
" New Gas and Air Carburettor, 211.
*Trumbore's Patent Exhaust Governor, 225.
The Gas Companies and the Board of Health, 242, 258, 274.
" Bursting of Water Pipes, 257.
To Purify a Room, 294.
*The Robbin's Method of Preserving Wood, 305.
The Gas Investigation, 306, 321.
" Gas Nuisance 307.
That New Gas Lamp, 310.
The Smallest Steam Engine in the World 322.
" Proposed Tunnel between England and France, 325.
" Suez Canal, 325.
" Anilite Colors, 239.
" New Gas Bill, 339.
" Paris Gas Company, 341.
" Electric Lamp, 344, 373.
Transpiration of Gases, 368.
The Late Explosion of the Cincinnati Gas Works, 371.

U

Utilisation of Coal, 21.
Utilisation of Sewage, 132.
Utilisation of Waste Steam in Warming Buildings, 145.
Utilisation of Coal Tar in Berlin, 163.
Utilisation of the Sun's Rays, 311.
Utilization of Coal Dust, 352.

V

Virginia City Gas Works, 37.
*Vertical Heating Engine, 80.

W

Whitewashing, 6.
Water Supplies, 35.
Writing on a Screen, 100.
Washington Teritory Coal Mines, 128.
*Woodworth Planer, 129
Water Velocipedes, 232.
Wyckoff's Patent Wooden Gas and Water Pipe, 225.
Williamsport (Pa.) City Gas Works, 340.
Water Filters, 369.
Welding Copper, 370.